# Natural Resources Management & Policy

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AHS Capstone Presentation
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#### Overview

- Concentration
  - Courses
  - Foundation Information
  - Water Policies

- Capstone
  - US Clean Air & Clean Water Acts
  - Combined Policy Proposal

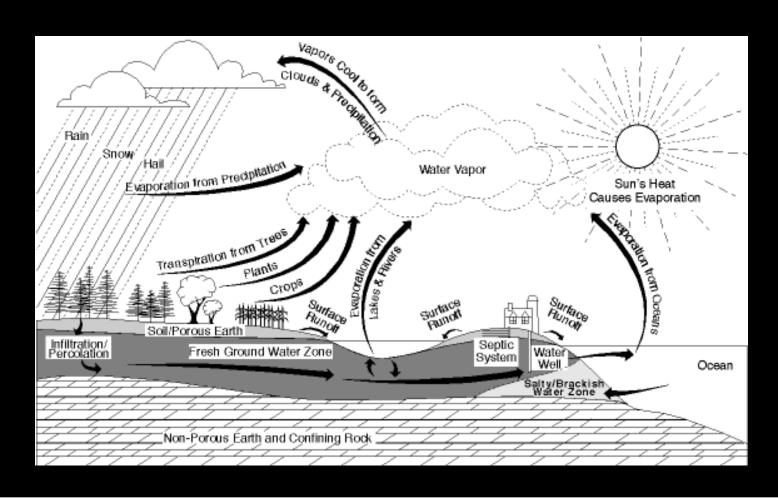
#### Concentration

Water Resources Management & Policy

The End of the World As We Know It

Coastal Zone Management

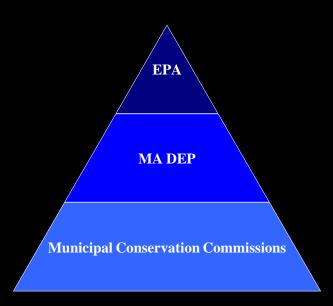
# Hydrologic Cycle



# Water Policy

- Local
  - Varies by Town

- Coastal
  - Enacted 1971
  - National Policy



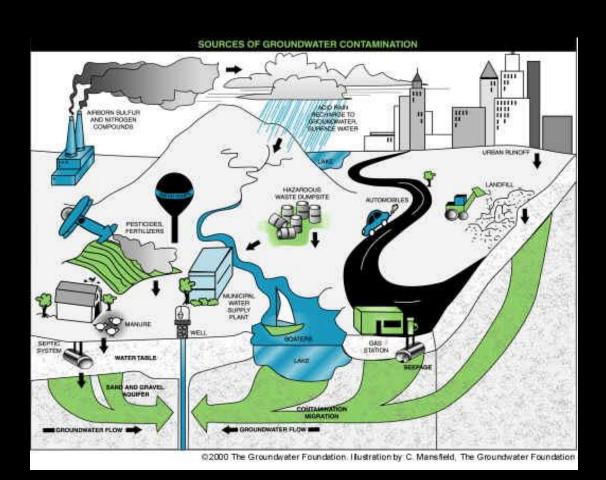
#### Capstone

- Clean Water Policy
  - ~1824 Rivers & Harbors Act
  - 1972 Clean Water Act
  - Government sets standards
- Clean Air Policy
  - 1963 Clean Air Act (Revised 1970 & 1990)
  - Major Areas: NAAQS Stationary Sources, Mobile Sources, HAPs, Acid Rain, Permitting, Stratospheric Ozone, Enforcement
  - We determine what's feasible

### Proposal

• The CWA and CAA should be linked via groundwater contamination and use regulations.

# Hydrologic Cycle



## Regulation Plan & Costs

- Federal Level
  - General contaminant regulations (same as CWA & CAA)
- State Level
  - Permitting process, Plan approval
- Costs
  - Recharge rate studies
  - Installation of monitoring equipment
  - Permitting

## Implementation Issues

• Difficult to change existing infrastructure

Grandfathering would defeat the purpose...

• Can groundwater be "navigable"?

# Questions?